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Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR HAND TOOLS FOR FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY

PART IV HALF ROUND KNIFE

UDC 685-31-051-62



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INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 1





Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR HAND TOOLS FOR FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY

HALF ROUND KNIFE PART IV

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Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR HAND TOOLS FOR FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY

PART IV HALF ROUND KNIFE

O. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard (Part IV) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 3 October 1972, after the draft finalized by the Footwear Sectional Committee had been approved by the Chemical Division Council.
- **0.2** These types of knives are used for skiving of leather strap for sandal manufacture. It is also used for cutting of harness leather used in leather goods industry.
- 0.3 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS:2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard (Part IV) prescribes the requirements, methods of sampling and tests for half round knife, used for cutting of leather.

2. TERMINOLOGY

2.1 For the purpose of this standard, the definition given in IS:2050-1967† shall apply.

3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Materials

3.1.1 Blades — The knife blade shall be made from steel conforming to the performance test given in 3.5.1, 3.5.2 and 3.5.3 (see T90 of IS: 3749-1966‡).

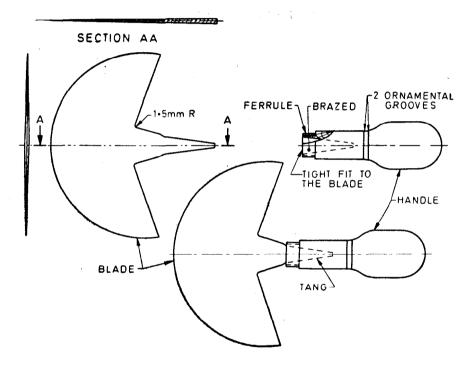
^{*}Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

[†]Glossary of footwear terms.

[‡]Specification for tool and die steels for cold work.

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- 3.1.2 Ferrule The ferrule shall be manufactured from mild steel tube 0.8 mm wall thickness or brass sheet of 0.8 mm thickness, with rust preventing coating.
- 3.1.3 Handle Handle of the knife shall be made from wood, conforming generally to the requirements of Class V of IS: 620-1965*.
- 3.2 Design and Dimensions A typical design with recommendatory dimensions is given in Fig. 1.



Materials for Ferrule = 0.6-0.7 mm Brass Sheet
Fig. 1 Half Round Knife

3.3 Hardness — The hardness of the finished steel blades of the knife, measured as near to the cutting edge as possible, shall be within 625 to 725 HV when tested according to IS:1501-1968†.

^{*}General requirements for wooden tool handles (second revision).

[†]Method for Vickers hardness test for steel (first revision).

3.4 General Requirements and Finish

- 3.4.1 Blades—The blades shall be forged to the shape, design as shown in Fig. 1 and suitably hardened and tempered. The blades shall be free from cracks, seams, pits and other visible flaws. The cutting edge of the knife shall be smoothly and evenly ground, capable of being sharpened on an oil stone ready for use within about 20 minutes. The tang shall be well drawn and securely fitted to the handle.
- 3.4.2 The hole for the tang shall be neatly made and shall be along the grain of the wood. The handle shall be smoothly finished and shall be coated with two coats of shellac varnish (see IS:347-1952*).
- 3.4.3 The ferrules shall be finished smooth and polished bright all over. If made of brass sheet, the ends of the ferrule shall be butt jointed and securely brazed or welded. They shall be securely fitted to the handle.

3.5 Performance Requirements

- 3.5.1 The knife when suitably sharpened and subjected to a practical cutting test on butt portion of vegetable tanned sole leather (see IS: 579-1962†), approximately 5 mm thick, shall cut easily and shall give a clean cut edge. The cutting edge shall fully retain its keenness and shall show no sign of distortion or any other defects on completion of the test.
- 3.5.2 The blade of the knife shall not show any sign of blunting, cracking, permanent set or loosening or tendency to fold from the handle on being struck sharp blows on one of the hard timbers given in Appendix A from a height of 250 mm with the cutting edge facing downwards.
- 3.5.3 The blades of the knife shall be struck four hard blows across the edge on any of the hard timbers given in Appendix A along its flat surface. The blades shall show no sign of damage or distortion during or after the test.

4. MARKING

- **4.1** Each handle of the knife or the package or both shall be marked legibly with the following particulars:
 - a) Name of the manufacturer or trade-mark, if any; and
 - b) Date and year of manufacture.

^{*}Specification for varnish, shellac, for general purposes.

[†]Specification for sole leather (revised).

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4.1.1 Each handle of the knife or the package or both may also be marked with the ISI Certification Mark.

Note — The use of the ISI Certification Mark is governed by the provisions of the Indian Standards Institution (Certification Marks) Act and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The ISI Mark on products covered by an Indian Standard conveys the assurance that they have been produced to comply with the requirements of that standard under a well-defined system of inspection, testing and quality control which is devised and supervised by ISI and operated by the producer. ISI marked products are also continuously checked by ISI for conformity to that standard as a further safeguard. Details of conditions under which a licence for the use of the ISI Certification Mark may be granted to manufacturers or processors, may be obtained from the Indian Standards Institution.

5. PACKING

5.1 The blades of the knife shall be wrapped in greased paper and securely tied. The wrapped knives shall then be packed as agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier.

6. SCALE OF SAMPLING AND CRITERIA FOR CONFORMITY

6.1 The scale of sampling and criteria for conformity shall be as prescribed in Appendix B.

APPENDIX A

(Clauses 3.5.2 and 3.5.3)

HARD TIMBERS

A-1. The following timbers may be used for testing the performance of the knives:

TRADE NAME	BOTANICAL NAME
Kusum	Schleichera cleose Merr.
Babul	Acacia nilotica (Linn.) Del. Syn. Acacia arabica
	Linn., fam. Leguminosae
Sissoo	Dalbergia sissoo Roxb.
Sal	Shorea robusta Gaertn.f.
Anjan	Harawickia binata Roxb.
Hopea	Hopea sp.
Mesua	Mesua Ferres

APPENDIX B

(Clause 6.1)

SCALE OF SAMPLING AND CRITERIA FOR CONFORMITY

B-1. SCALE OF SAMPLING

- **B-1.1 Lot**—In a consignment all the knives of the same shape and dimensions shall be grouped together to constitute a lot.
- **B-1.2** Each lot shall be tested separately for determining its conformity to the requirements of this specification.
- **B-1.3** The number of knives to be selected in the sample depends on the size of the lot and shall be in accordance with col 1 and 2 of Table 1.

TABLE 1 SCALE OF SAMPLING AND PERMISSIBLE NUMBER OF DEFECTIVES

Lot Size	SAMPLE SIZE	Permissible No. of Defectives
(1)	(2)	(3)
Up to 25	5	0
26 to 50	6	o
51 and above	13	1

B-1.4 These sample knives shall be selected at random from the lot. For random selection procedures, IS: 4905-1968* may be referred.

B-2. CRITERIA FOR CONFORMITY

- B-2.1 All the selected knives shall be examined for material, construction, dimensions and finish and shall also be tested for performance requirements given in 3.5. A knife failing in any one of the above requirements shall be taken as a defective. The number of defectives shall not exceed the permissible number given in col 3 of Table 1 if the lot is to be accepted as satisfactory.
- **B-2.2** Two knives, if the lot size is 100 and below, shall be tested for hardness of steel blade. There shall be no failure if the lot is to be accepted under this clause.

^{*}Methods for random sampling.

INDIAN STANDARDS

ON

FOOTWEAR AND FOOTWEAR AUXILIARIES

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IS:
576-1954
           Glazed kid for shoe uppers
578-1964
           Full-chrome upper leather (revised)
579-1962
           Sole leather (revised)
583-1969
          Ankle boots for general purposes (first revision)
584-1964
           Chaplis, frontier pattern for general purposes (revised)
622-1956 Russet leather
1636-1960 Chrome waxed shoe leather
1638-1969
           Sizes and fitting of footwear (first revision)
1989-1967
           Miners' safety leather boots and shoes (first revision)
2050-1967
           Glossary of footwear terms
2051-1962
           Methods for sampling of leather footwear
2060-1962
           Gents' leather shoes
2276-1962
           Vegetable and aluminium tanned snakeskins
2545-1963
           Vegetable tanned lizardskins
2961-1964
           Chrome retan upper leather
3297-1965
           Water-resistant vegetable tanned sole leather
3735-1966
           Canvas shoes, rubber sole
3736-1966
           Canvas boots, rubber sole
3737-1966 Leather safety boots for workers in heavy metal industry
3738-1966
           Rubber knee boots
3840-1966
           Lining leather
3976-1967
           Safety rubber-canvas boots for miners
4128-1967
           Fireman's leather boots
4512-1967
           Footwear lasts, wooden
4585-1968 Football boots
5259-1969 Girls' and maids' school shoes
5332-1969 Boys' and youths' school shoes
5333-1969 Leather cricket boots
5520-1969 Wooden lasts for heavy duty boots
5676-1970 Moulded solid rubber soles and heels
5689-1970 Ankle derby boots
5852-1970 Protective steel toe caps for footwear
5853-1970
           Open-toe wedge sandal for nurses
5865-1970 Wooden heels for women's and girls' footwear
6053 (Part I)-1970 Hand tools for footwear industry: Part I Upper clicking knife
6053 (Part II)-1971 Hand tools for footwear industry: Part II Bottom cutting knife
            (RAMPI)
6053 (Part III)-1971 Hand tools for footwear industry: Part III Designers' knife
6053 (Part IV)-1972 Hand tools for footwear industry: Part IV Half round knife
6053 (Part V)-1972 Hand tools for footwear industry: Part V Straight hacking knife
6368-1971 Methods for sampling of rubber and rubber combination footwear
6479-1972
           Shoes for nurses
6493-1972
           Sandals for men
6502-1971
           Size stick for footwear industry
6519-1971
           Code of practice for selection, care and repair of safety footwear
6664-1972
           Micro-cellular rubber soles and heels
6719-1972 Solid PVC soles and heels
6721-1972 PVC sandals
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